

ハロゲンフリー エラストマー

Levapren®

レバプレンの紹介

(EVM: エチレン-酢酸ビニル共重合体)

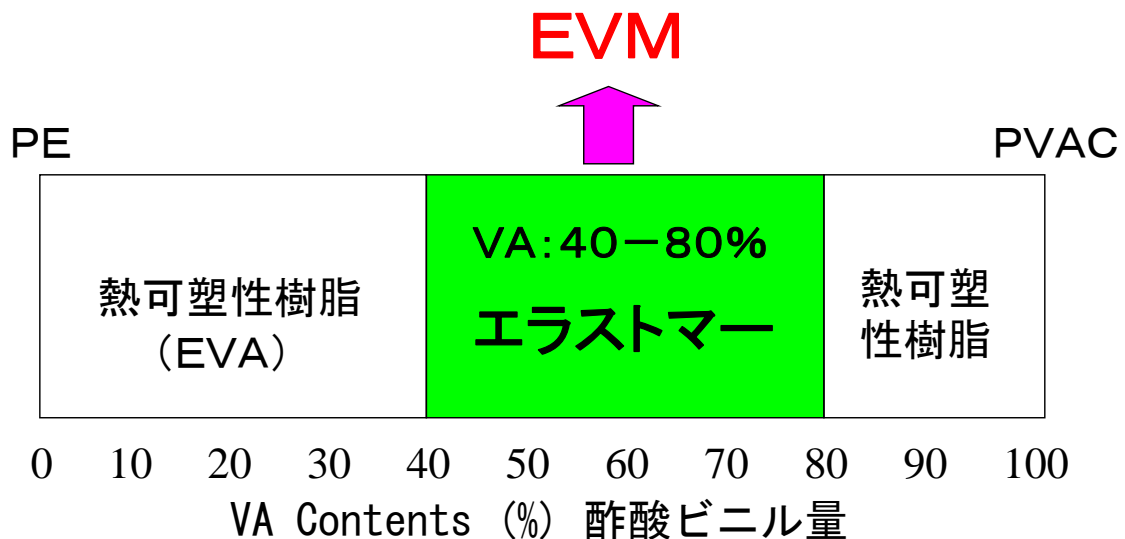
High Performance Elastomers (HPE)

1

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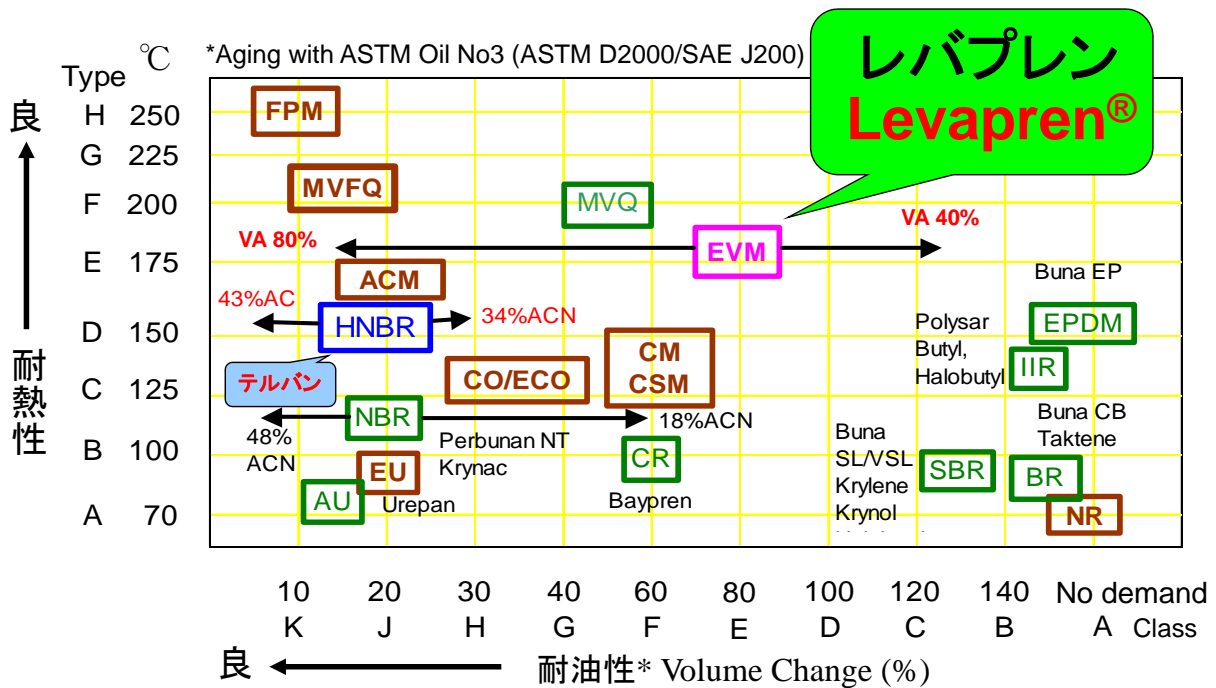
レバプレンは何?

ハロゲンフリーで弾性を有したエチレン-酢酸ビニルの共重合体(EVM)です。



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レバプレンのエラストマー全体の位置づけ

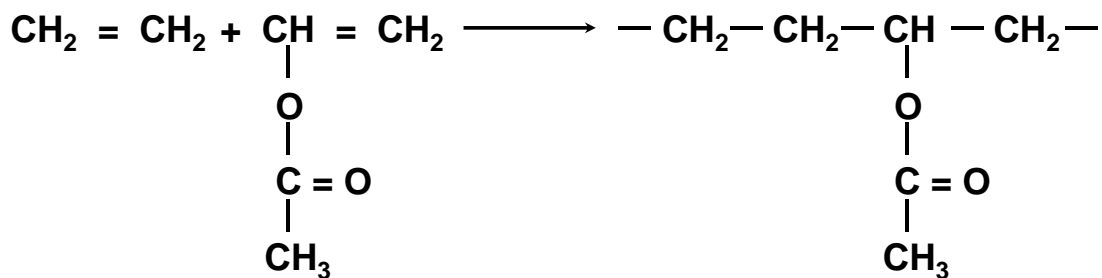


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レバプレンの化学式



Ethylene + Vinylacetate
酢酸ビニル(=VA)

Levapren®

- 特徴
- ・ラジカル重合
 - ・VA量の変更可能
 - ・ランダム コポリマー
 - ・完全飽和 ポリマーの主鎖

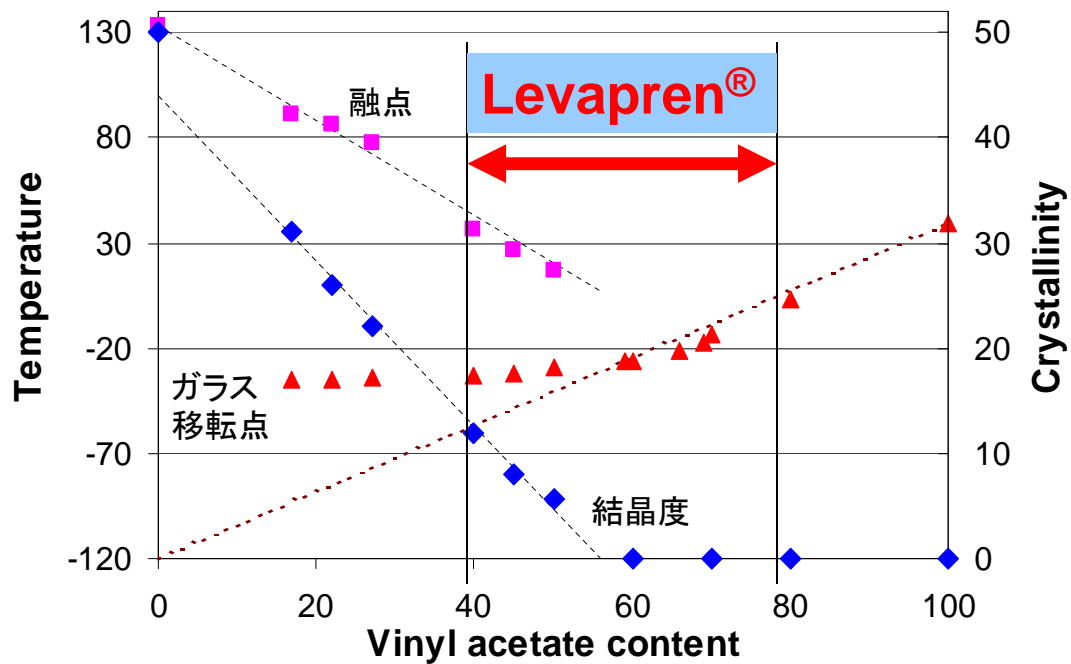
Solution プロセスで製造するので、高酢酸ビニル、低ゲルの製品が生産可能

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酢酸ビニル(VA)の影響



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レバプレンのグレード

レバプレングレード	酢酸ビニル量 VA(%)	ML 1+4 100°C	主な用途
400	40	20	一般電線用
450	45	20	
500	50	27	FRNC用途、電線被服材
600	60	27	工業用品(耐油性、難燃性)
650VP	65	27	
700	70	27	工業用品(耐油性、難燃性)
800	80	28	工業用品(最高の耐油性、難燃性)
900	90	38	
500 XL VP	50	55	予備架橋タイプ
600 XL VP	60	55	予備架橋タイプ
700 XL VP	70	60	予備架橋タイプ
800 XL VP	80	55	予備架橋タイプ

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レバプレンの形状



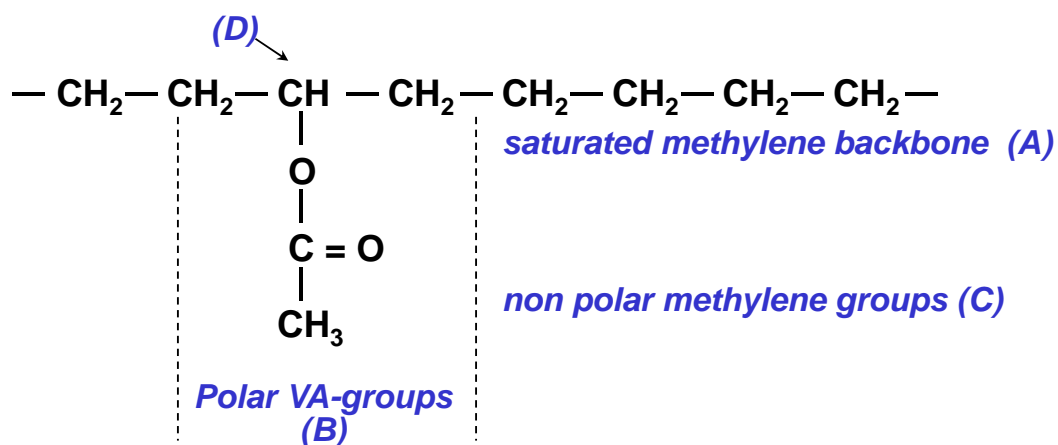
直径約4-7mmの半透明状の粒子
25kg/バッグ

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レバプレンの化学構造からくる特徴



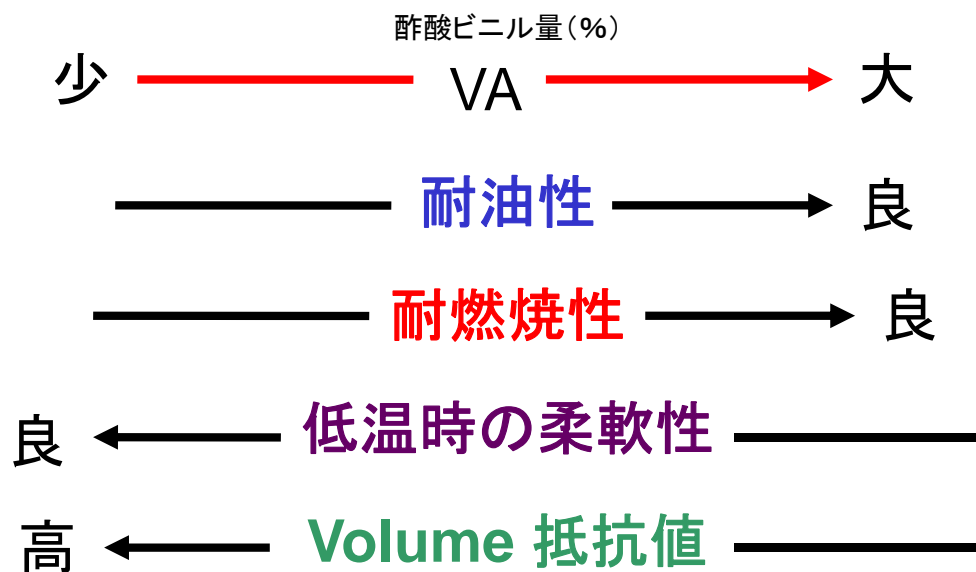
- A : 耐熱性、耐オゾン性、耐候性、耐油性、着色安定性
- B : 耐オイル膨潤性
- C : 耐寒性、耐極性溶剤膨潤性
- D : 過酸化物加硫の反応ポイント

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レバプレン加硫物のVA%による影響



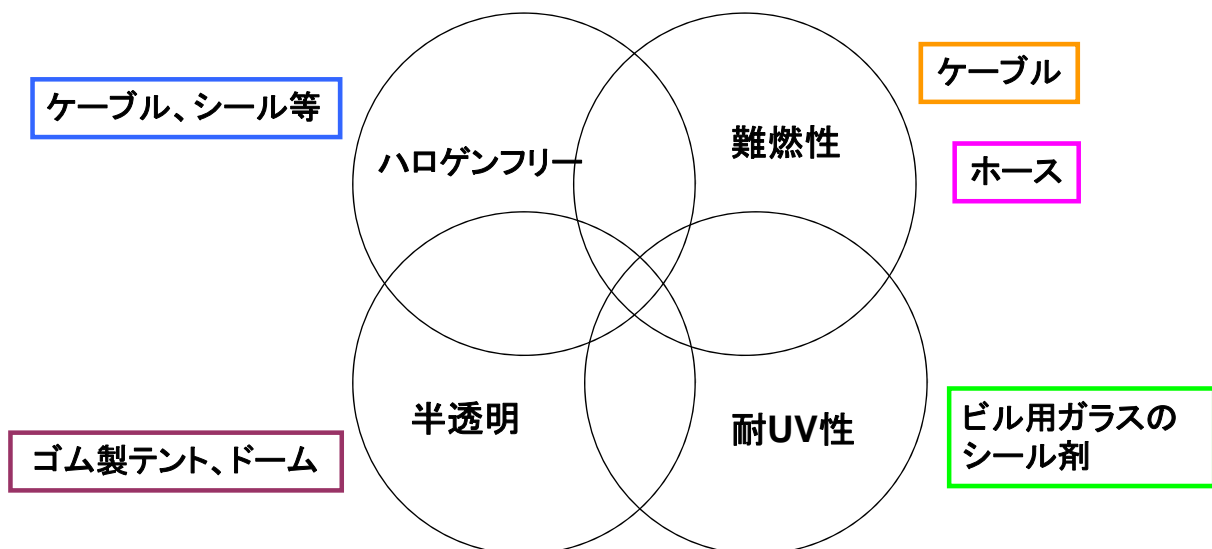
レバプレンの特徴

- ハロゲンフリー
- 耐候性、耐オゾン性、耐光性
- 耐熱性(175°Cまで使用可能)
- 難燃性(水酸化アルミニウムの添加により、より優れる)
- フィラーの高充填可能
- 耐圧縮永久歪み(低CS)
- 加硫可能
- 食品用用途へも使用可

レバプレンの用途例

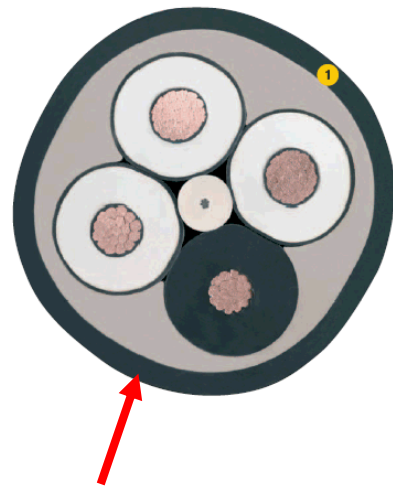
レバプレンの特長を生かした用途

耐熱性、耐油性、耐候性の他：



1. 難燃非腐食性(FRNC*)ケーブル

	phr
Levapren	100
PCD (poly carbodiimid)	3
ATH (Aluminium trihydrate)	190
Silane	2
Zincborate	10
Vulkanox DDA	1
DOS (Plasticiser)	6
TRIM (Coagent)	0,5
Peroxide (40%)	6



レバプレンを使用した難燃配合のケーブル外皮

*Flame resistant non corrosive

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レバプレンの難燃性 —他のエラストマーとの比較

Polymer	Type of Compound	LOI (%)
EVM (Levapren)	fire-retardant & low smoke	40-60
CR	fire-retardant*	55
CR	fire-retardant & low smoke	37
CSM	fire-retardant*	34
CSM	fire-retardant & low smoke	30
CM	fire-retardant*	34
CM	fire-retardant & low smoke	30
PVC	fire-retardant with DOP	22
PVC	fire-retardant with phosphate ester	32
SBR	fire-retardant*	29
EPDM	fire-retardant*	28

* fire-retardant : chlorinated paraffin as plasticizer

注 1) ケーブル用途一般配合での比較

2) テスト方法 : ASTM 2863 (限界酸素INDEX) LOI (高い値が難燃)

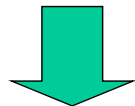
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「レバプレンの難燃配合」のヨーロッパでの考え方

環境対策：ハロゲンポリマー燃焼時のダイオキシン発生の懸念

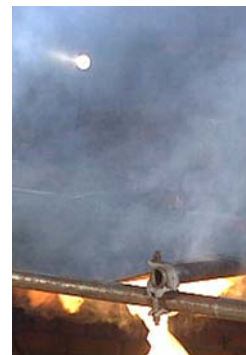


より「安全」への投資、規格化

1. 火災時の有毒ガスの発生を抑える
2. 火災時の煙を抑える(避難路の確保)
3. 火災(延焼を防ぎ)から高価な機材を守る



Levapren



CR

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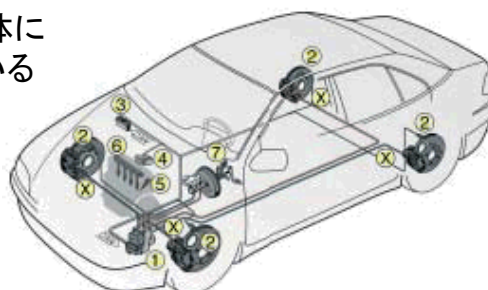
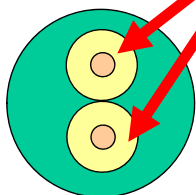
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2. ABSセンサーケーブルの絶縁体



直径1.6 - 2.5 mmの絶縁体に
レバプレンが使用されている



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3. バス用ジョイント(半透明の用途)



ContiVitroflex®
by ContiTech
GmbH

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バス用ジョイント



- Levapren translucent wall gives :
- 1) optimized illumination by daylight,
 - 2) better visibility in the interior,
 - 3) dirt-repelling surface,
 - 4) high durability

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4. 仮設用のドーム



World largest textile dome :
2250m³

Light-weight and pneumatic
construction

Levapren translucent tent/dome gives :

- 1) tear resistance,
- 2) mobility (800 m² can roll up to 6.2 X 1.5X 2.1m bale with 1,600kg),
- 3) weather resistance with wide rage temperature from -20 to 120° C

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5. 照明用バルーンの外皮



Float by helium gas
Bulb is equipped



As bright as halogen
light (1 million lumens),
radius 800m
illuminates

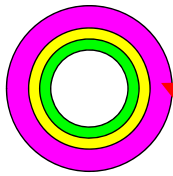
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6. 燃料リターンホースカバー (ノンハロポリマーレバプレンによる難燃化)

OE : Audi
 Manufacturer : Veritas



Levapren = EVM

高温対応構造 Spec : VW TL 526 05

ホースの構造

FPM/AEM/EVM

160°C service
 180°C peak temperature

FPM/ECO/EVM

125°C service
 150°C peak temperature

通常の構造 Spec : VW TL 526 24

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7. シリンダーヘッドカバーガasket



VW TL 52293 (ACM)

Levapren VP700XL	100.0
Maglite DE	3.0
Rhenogran P-50	3.0
Calciumstearat	5.0
Rhenofit DDA-70	3.0
Corax N 550	12.0
Diplast TM 8-10/ST	10.0
Rhenofit TAC/S	3.5
TRIGONOX 101-45 B-PD	10.0

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規格とレバプレン配合の物性

No.	Property	Unit	Requirement	
1	Thermogravimetry acc. to VDA 675 135 and PV 3927		acc. to sample	
2	Density acc. to VDA 675 106 and VW 2.8.1	g/cm³	acc. to sample	
3	Hardness acc. to VDA 675 202			
3.1	As-received condition	Shore A	50 ± 5	51
3.2	After aging at elevated temperature, see section 4.1			
3.2.1	94 h at 150 °C	Shore A	0 to +5 as compared to as-received condition	
3.2.2	504 h at 150 °C	Shore A	0 to +8 as compared to as-received condition	+7
3.3	After aging in oil, see section 4.2			
3.3.1	94 h at 150 °C	Shore A	-3 to +5 as compared to as-received condition	
3.3.2	504 h at 150 °C	Shore A	-3 to +10 as compared to as-received condition	-1
4	Tensile strength acc. to VDA 675 205			
4.1	As-received condition	N/mm²	> 9.0	13,1
4.2	After aging at elevated temperature, see section 4.1			
4.2.1	94 h at 150 °C	N/mm²	> 8.0	
4.2.2	504 h at 150 °C	N/mm²	> 8.0	14
4.3	After aging in oil, see section 4.2			
4.3.1	94 h at 150 °C	N/mm²	> 8.0	
4.3.2	504 h at 150 °C	N/mm²	> 6.0	10
5	Elongation at tear acc. to VDA 675 205			
5.1	As-received condition	%	> 200	300
5.2	After aging at elevated temperature, see section 4.1			
5.2.1	94 h at 150 °C	%	> 180	
5.2.2	504 h at 150 °C	%	> 150	316
5.3	After aging in oil, see section 4.2			
5.3.1	94 h at 150 °C	%	> 180	

No.	Property	Unit	Requirement	
5.3.2	504 h at 150 °C	%	> 150	245
6	Stress value acc. to VDA 675 205 at 100% elongation			
6.1	As-received condition	N/mm²	> 2.0	1,9
7	Weight change			
7.1	After aging in oil, see section 4.2			
7.1.1	94 h at 150 °C	%	0 to +5	
7.1.2	504 h at 150 °C	%	0 to +10	5,1
8	Permanent deformation acc. to PV 3307 and VDA 675 218			
8.1	After aging at elevated temperature, 22 h at 150 °C, see section 4.1	%	≤ 50 (during aging, the specimen shall not tear in the area around the edge of the ram)	49
9	Ozone resistance acc. to VW 2.8.1 under folding stress		Free of cracks	ok
10	Behavior in air at low temperature acc. to VW 2.8.1, 22 h at -35 °C, see section 4.3, manual bending test, (test panel)		Elastic, no cracks and no fractures	ok

Levapren compound can meet all specs!

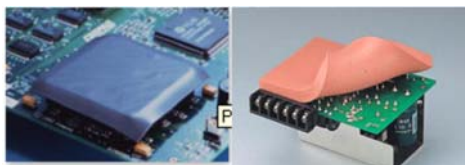
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7. フィラーの高充填用途例

電子部品向け放熱シート



Compound No : TR07-057MH	2	3	4
Levapren 800HV	100.0	100.0	100.0
Alumina (Harmic AX35-125)	600.0	750.0	900.0
Naugard 445	1.5	1.5	1.5
Rhenofit CaO-80	4.0	4.0	4.0
Rhenofit 2150	2.0	2.0	2.0
Aflux 18	1.0	1.0	1.0
Percumyl D40	5.0	5.0	5.0
Quick Thermal Conductivity Meter, QTM-500 (Kyoto Electronics Manufacture Co Ltd)			
Thermal conductivity (W / m K)	1.38	1.72	2.26
Tensile Test with cured sheet (2 mm) ASTM D412			
Tensile (MPa)	1.33	2.02	2.23
Elongation (%)	55	40	30
Compound ML1+4 (100C)	15	44	114

アルミナを高充填

ゴム磁石、磁気エンコーダ
一等向け磁性体ゴム

Compound #	1	2	3
Levapren 700HV (EVM)	100.0	100.0	100.0
Naugard 445	1.5	1.5	1.5
Plastohall TOTM	5.0	15.0	30.0
Rhanofit 2150	2.0	2.0	2.0
Aflux 18	1.5	1.5	1.5
FH-801	700.0	700.0	700.0
Rhanofit TAIC/S	3.0	3.0	3.0
Leuperox F40	4.0	4.0	4.0

Compound #	EVM 1	EVM 2	EVM 3	NBR
FH-801 (phr)	700	700	700	700
Plasticizer (phr)	5 (TOTM)	15 (TOTM)	30 (TOTM)	10 (RS-735)
RT				
HD	91	86	77	
TB (MPa)	6.3	5.1	3.4	2.4
EB (%)	45	55	100	120
Air Aging				
150C/70hrs				
Change TB (%)	42	43	74	割れ
Change EB (%)	33	27	-50	割れ

ストロンチウムフィライトを高充填

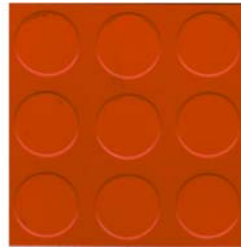
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8. レバプレンの使用例：フロアーマット

- flame resistant として DIN 4102 Class B1にミート
- ハロゲンフリー(有毒ガスの発生なし)
- 最小限の煙密度
- 耐摩耗が良い
- 耐オゾン性、耐候性に優れている
- 着色性が良い



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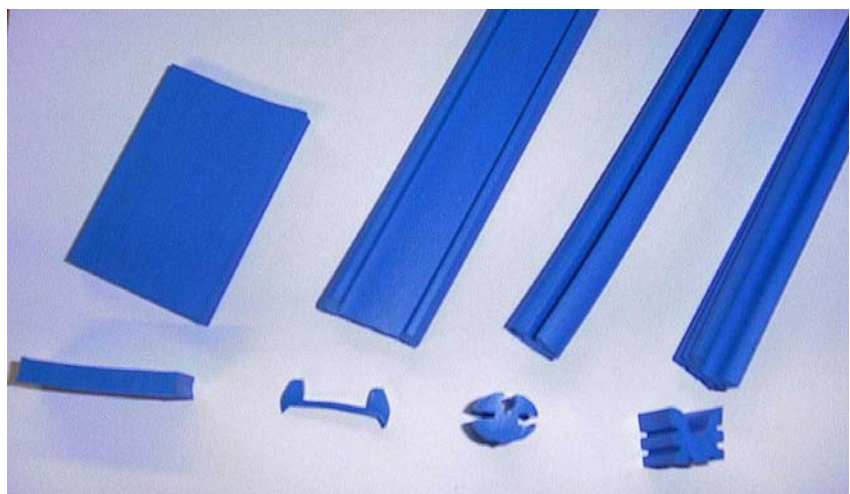
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9. 耐UVプロファイル

- Colored FRNC Building profile
- Meet DIN 4102, Class B1

EPDMよりも耐UV性が優れる



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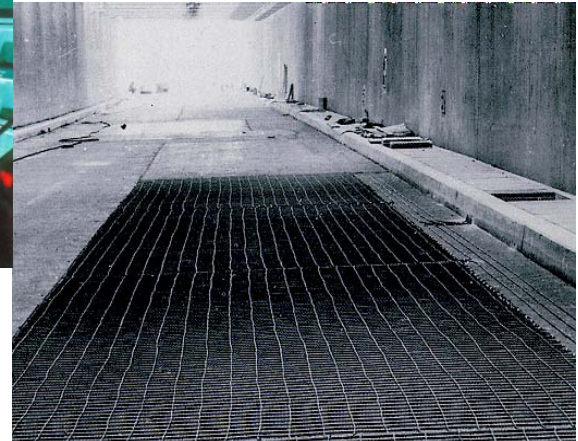
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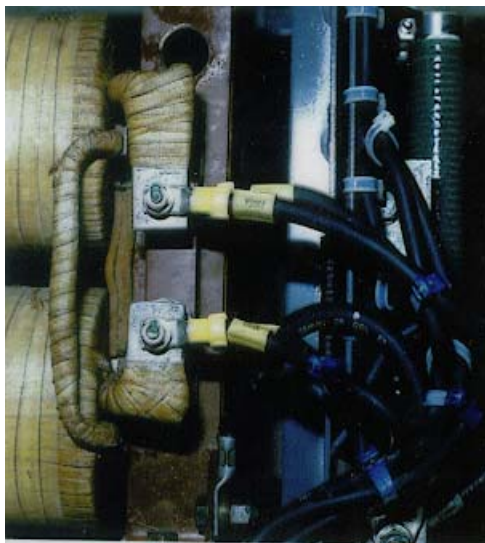
10. 難燃性マット



Heating mats in
Duesseldorf's Rheinallee
tunnel



11. 難燃性ケーブル



Levapren cables in
the French high speed
train TGV

より高い安全性の確保

EN50264 規格を考慮

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